Macroeconomics

for Emerging East Asia

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10. Business Cycles

A. Early Thinking on Business Cycles

Features of the business cycle Mills vs Pigou Austrians vs Keynesians

B. The Neoclassical Synthesis and Its Demise

The Phillips Curve The natural rate of unemployment

C. Exogenous Shock Theories

Rational Expectations Real Business Cycle Theory New Keynesian Economics Self-fulfilling expectations & path indeterminacy

D. Minsky's Endogenous Cycle Theory

Robust vs fragile finance Financial instability hypothesis Government intervention averts disaster but sows inflation & perpetuates fragility America's 2008 Minsky moment

- E. The Philippine Experience Minsky moment of the 1980s Later cycles
- F. Interplay between Shocks and Fragility

Data Note

Bibliographic Note

- **Bibliographic Citations**
- Acknowledgement

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